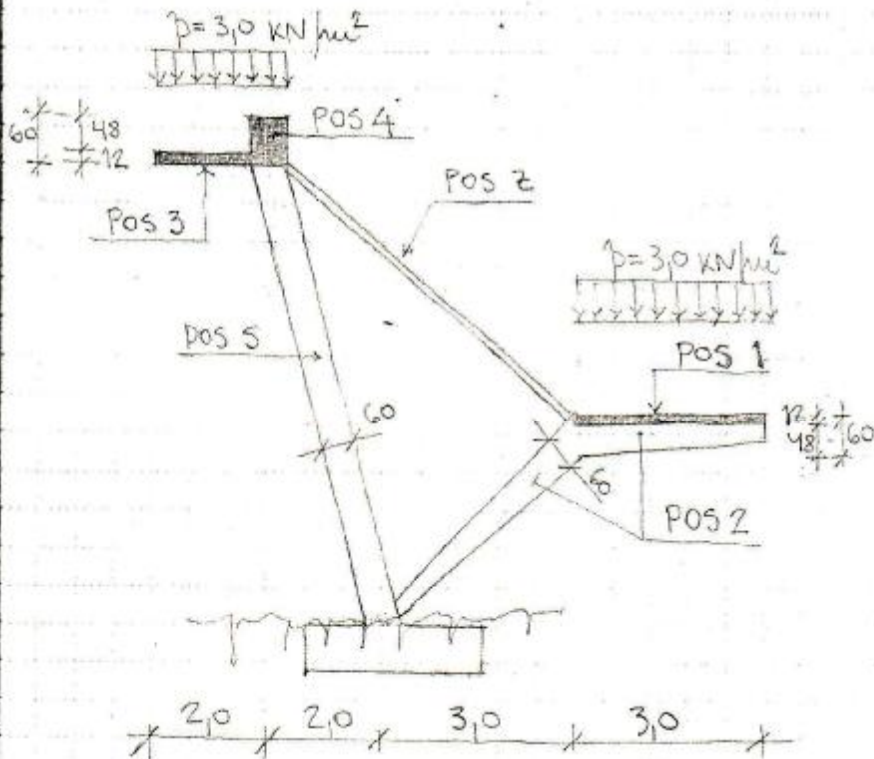
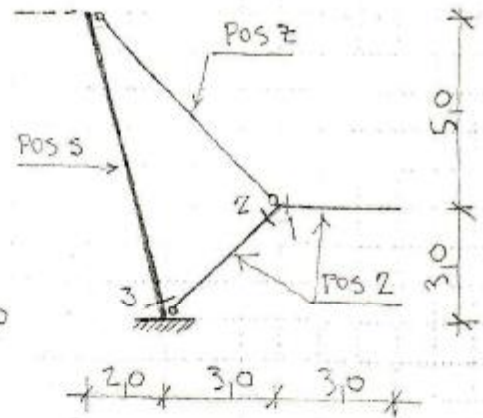


БЕТОНСКЕ КОНСТРУКЦИЈЕ 1  
ТЕОРИЈА БЕТОНСКИХ КОНСТРУКЦИЈА

ПИСМЕНИ ИСПИТ  
17.09.1990.



СТАТИЧКИ СИСТЕМ:



$p = 3,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$   
 $L = 6,0 \text{ m}$   
MB 30  
GA 240/360

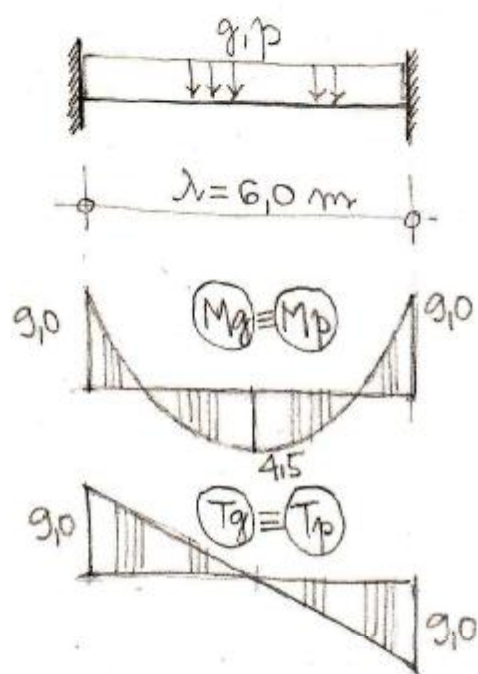
ЗА НЕКО СРЕДЊЕ ПОЉЕ КОНСТРУКЦИЈЕ НА СКИЦИ ПОТРЕБНО ЈЕ:

1. ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАТИ ПЛОЧУ POS 1 ( $d=12 \text{ cm}$ ) У КАРАКТЕРИСТИЧНИМ ПРЕСЕЦИМА. ЗА УСВОЈЕН РАСПОРЕД АРМАТУРЕ У ПРЕСЕКУ НА ОСЛОЊЊУ СРАЧУНАТИ НАПОНЕ У БЕТОЊУ И АРМАТУРИ И ОДРЕДИТИ КАРАКТЕРИСТИЧНУ ШИРИНУ ПРСЛИНА.
2. НАЦРТАТИ ДИЈАГРАМЕ  $M, T, N$  ЗА POS 2 И ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАТИ ЈЕ У КАРАКТЕРИСТИЧНИМ ПРЕСЕЦИМА 1-1 И 2-2 ( $b/d = 30/60 \text{ cm}$ ).
3. СРАЧУНАТИ И НАЦРТАТИ ДИЈАГРАМЕ ПРЕСЕЧНИХ СИЛА ЗА ГРЕДУ POS 4 ( $b/d = 50/60 \text{ cm}$ ) И ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАТИ ЈЕ У КАРАКТЕРИСТИЧНИМ ПРЕСЕЦИМА.
4. ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАТИ ЗАТЕГУ POS 2. ЗА УСВОЈЕН ПРЕСЕК ОДРЕДИТИ КАРАКТЕРИСТИЧНУ ШИРИНУ ПРСЛИНА И ИЗДУЖЕЊЕ ЗАТЕГЕ.
5. НАЦРТАТИ ДИЈАГРАМЕ  $M, T, N$  ЗА СТУБ POS 5 ( $b/d = 30/60 \text{ cm}$ ). ОДРЕДИТИ ПОТРЕБНУ АРМАТУРУ У ОСЛОЊАЧКОМ ПРЕСЕКУ 3-3 УЗ УСЛОВ ДА ЈЕ  $s = x/R = 1/3$ . УЗЕТИ У ОБЗИР И ТЕЖИЊУ СТУБА.

СВА ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАЊА ПРОПРАТИТИ ПРЕГЛЕДНИМ, ПРАВИЛНО КОТИРАНИМ СКИЦАМА.

# POS 1

## — КОНТИНУАЛНА ПЛОЧА



$$q = 0,12 \cdot 25,0 = 3,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$p = 3,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$R_{q1} = R_{p1} = 3,0 \cdot 6,0 / 2 = 9,0 \text{ kN/m}^1$$

$$M_{q1}^0 = M_{p1}^0 = 3,0 \cdot 6,0^2 / 12 = 9,0 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

$$M_{q2}^0 = M_{p2}^0 = 3,0 \cdot 6,0^2 / 24 = 4,5 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

### ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАЊЕ

— ОСЛОЊАЦ:

$$M_{u1} = 1,6 \cdot 9,0 + 1,8 \cdot 9,0 = 30,6 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

$$b/d/r_v = 100/12/9,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$k_v = \frac{9,5}{\sqrt{\frac{30,6}{2,05}}} = 2,459 \longrightarrow \begin{matrix} \epsilon_b / \epsilon_a = 3,05 / 10\% \\ \bar{\mu} = 18,263\% \end{matrix}$$

$$A_a = 18,263 \cdot 9,5 \cdot \frac{2,05}{24} = 14,82 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}^1$$

УСВОЈЕНО Ø14/10 (15,39 cm<sup>2</sup>/m<sup>1</sup>)

$$A_{ap} = 0,2 \cdot 14,82 = 2,96 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}^1$$

УСВОЈЕНО Ø10/25 (3,14 cm<sup>2</sup>/m<sup>1</sup>)

— ПОЛОС:

$$M_{u1} = 1,6 \cdot 4,5 + 1,8 \cdot 4,5 = 15,3 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

$$k_v = \frac{9,5}{\sqrt{\frac{15,3}{2,05}}} = 3,477 \longrightarrow \begin{matrix} \epsilon_b / \epsilon_a = 1,7 / 10\% \\ \bar{\mu} = 8,851\% \end{matrix}$$

$$A_a = 8,851 \cdot 9,5 \cdot \frac{2,05}{24} = 7,18 \text{ cm}^2/\text{m}^1$$

УСВОЈЕНО Ø10/10 (7,85 cm<sup>2</sup>/m<sup>1</sup>)



$$A_{ap} = 0,20 \cdot 7,18 = 1,44 \text{ см}^2/\text{м}^1$$

$$\text{MIN. } A_{ap} = 0,10 \cdot 12,0 = 1,2 \text{ см}^2/\text{м}^1$$

$$\text{УСЛОВИЕНО } \boxed{\varnothing 8/25} \quad (2,01 \text{ см}^2/\text{м}^1)$$

### ПРОРАЧУН НА ПОДА

$$M = M_g + M_p = 9,0 + 9,0 = 18,0 \text{ кНм}/\text{м}^1$$

$$A_{a1} = 15,39 \text{ см}^2/\text{м}^1$$

$$A_{a2} = 0$$

$$\mu_1 = \frac{15,39}{100 \cdot 9,5} = 1,62\% \quad \mu_2 = 0$$

$$\eta = \frac{210}{31,5} = 6,67$$

$$s^2 + 2\eta(\mu_1 + \mu_2) \cdot s - 2\eta(\mu_1 + \alpha_2 \mu_2) = 0$$

$$s^2 + 2 \cdot 6,67 \cdot 0,0162 \cdot s - 2 \cdot 6,67 \cdot 0,0162 = 0$$

$$s^2 + 0,216 \cdot s - 0,216 = 0 \quad \rightarrow \boxed{s = 0,369}$$

$$J_{118} = \frac{s^2}{2} \left(1 - \frac{s}{3}\right) = 0,060$$

$$\sigma_s = \frac{18,0 \cdot 10^2}{100 \cdot 9,5^2} \cdot \frac{0,369}{0,060} = 1,23 \text{ кН}/\text{см}^2 = 12,3 \text{ МПа}$$

$$\sigma_{a1} = 6,67 \cdot 12,3 \cdot \frac{1 - 0,369}{0,369} = 140,4 \text{ МПа}$$

### ПРОРАЧУН ПРСЛИЦА

$$f_{bz1,ef} = \text{MIN.} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2,5 + 7,5 \cdot 1,4 = 13,0 \text{ см} \\ 12,0/2 = 6,0 \text{ см} \end{array} \right\} = 6,0 \text{ см}$$

$$\mu_{z,ef} = \frac{15,39}{100 \cdot 0,6 \cdot 0} = 2,57\%$$

$$e_{\varnothing} = 10,0 \text{ см}$$

$$a_0 = 2,5 - 1,4/2 = 1,8 \text{ см}$$

$$k_1 = 0,8 \text{ (GA 240/360)}$$

$$k_2 = 0,125 \text{ (САБИЈАЊЕ)}$$

$$l_{ps} = 2 \cdot \left(1,8 + \frac{10,0}{10}\right) + 0,8 \cdot 0,125 \cdot \frac{1,4}{2,57 \cdot 10^{-2}} = 11,06 \text{ см}$$

$$\boxed{l_{ps} = 11,06 \text{ см}}$$

$$M^* \approx f_{bz5} \cdot W_{e1}$$

$$f_{bz5} = 0,7 \cdot f_{bz,m} \cdot \left(0,6 + \frac{0,4}{4 \sqrt{d}}\right)$$

$$f_{bz5} = 0,7 \cdot 24 \cdot \left(0,6 + \frac{0,4}{4 \sqrt{0,12}}\right) = 2,15 \text{ МПа} = 0,215 \text{ кН}/\text{см}^2$$

$$W_{b1} = \frac{100 \cdot 12^2}{6} = 2400 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$M^* \approx 0,215 \cdot 2400 \cdot 10^{-2} = 5,16 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\xi_a = 1 - \beta_1 \cdot \beta_2 \cdot \left(\frac{M^*}{M}\right)^2 \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \beta_1 = 0,5 \text{ (GA 240/360)} \\ \beta_2 = 1,0 \text{ (t=0)} \end{array} \right\} \xi_a = 1 - 0,5 \cdot 1,0 \cdot \left(\frac{5,16}{18,0}\right)^2 = 0,959$$

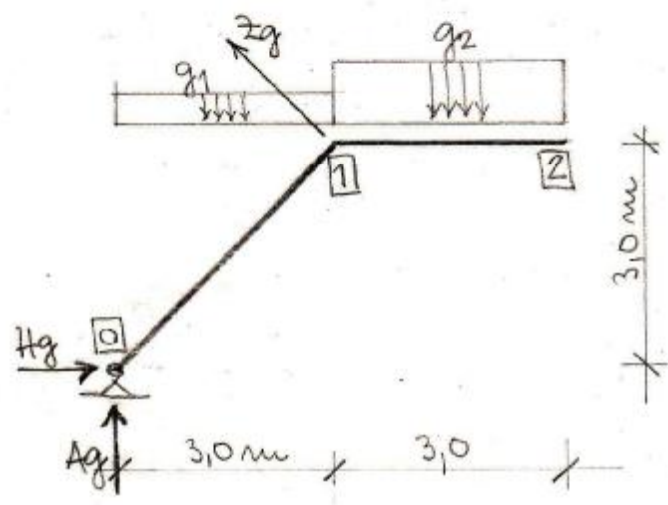
$$\epsilon_{a1,SR} = \xi_a \cdot \frac{\delta_{a1}}{E_a} = 0,959 \cdot \frac{140,4}{210 \cdot 10^3} = 0,641 \text{ ‰}$$

$$\sigma_{PK} = 1,17 \cdot \epsilon_{a1,SR} \cdot E_{ps} = 1,17 \cdot 0,641 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 11,06 = 12,0 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_{PK} = 0,12 \text{ mm} < \sigma_{PK,dop.} = 0,2 \text{ mm}$$

## POS 2

a) СТАЛНО ОНТЕРЕТЊЕЊЕ



ΔEO 0-1:

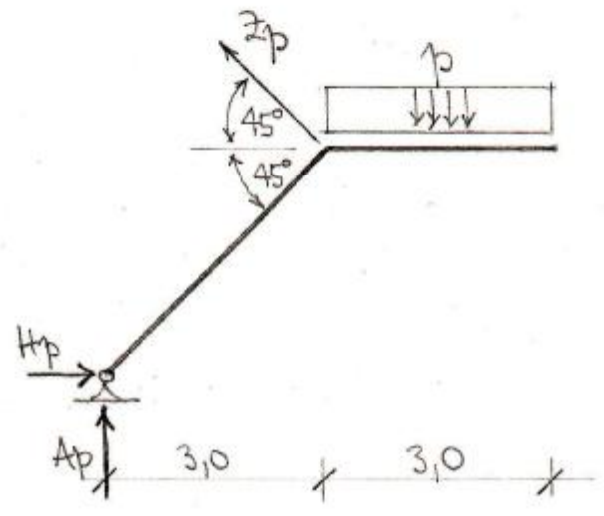
$$g_1 = \frac{0,30 \cdot 0,60 \cdot 25,0}{\cos 45^\circ} = 6,36 \text{ kN/m'}$$

ΔEO 1-2:

с.т.  $0,30 \cdot 0,60 \cdot 25,0 = 4,50 \text{ kN/m'}$   
 $2R_{g1} = 2 \cdot 9,0 = 18,0 \text{ kN/m'}$

$$g_2 = 22,5 \text{ kN/m'}$$

б) ПОВРЕМЕНО ОНТЕРЕТЊЕЊЕ



ΔEO 0-1:

$$p = 0$$

ΔEO 1-2:

$$2R_{p1} = 2 \cdot 9,0 = 18,0 \text{ kN/m'}$$

$$p = 18,0 \text{ kN/m'}$$

$$(\sum q_g \cdot \cos \alpha + \sum q_g \cdot \sin \alpha) \cdot 3,0 = 6,36 \cdot \frac{3,0^2}{2} + 22,5 \cdot 3,0 \cdot (3,0 + \frac{3,0}{2})$$

$$\sum q_g \cdot \sqrt{2} = 110,8 \text{ kN} \rightarrow \sum q_g = 78,35 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_g = \sum q_g \cdot \cos \alpha = 78,35 \cdot \cos 45^\circ = 55,4 \text{ kN}$$

$$A_g = \sum V_g - \sum q_g \cdot \sin \alpha = 6,36 \cdot 3,0 + 22,5 \cdot 3,0 - 78,35 \cdot \sin 45^\circ = 31,19 \text{ kN}$$

$$(\sum p_p \cdot \cos \alpha + \sum p_p \cdot \sin \alpha) \cdot 3,0 = 18,0 \cdot 3,0 \cdot (3,0 + \frac{3,0}{2}) = 243,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\sum p_p = 243,0 / 3 \cdot \sqrt{2} = 57,28 \text{ kN}$$

$$H_p = \sum p_p \cdot \cos \alpha = 57,28 \cdot \cos 45^\circ = 40,50 \text{ kN}$$

$$A_p = \sum V_p - \sum p_p \cdot \sin \alpha = 18,0 \cdot 3,0 - 57,28 \cdot \sin 45^\circ = 13,50 \text{ kN}$$

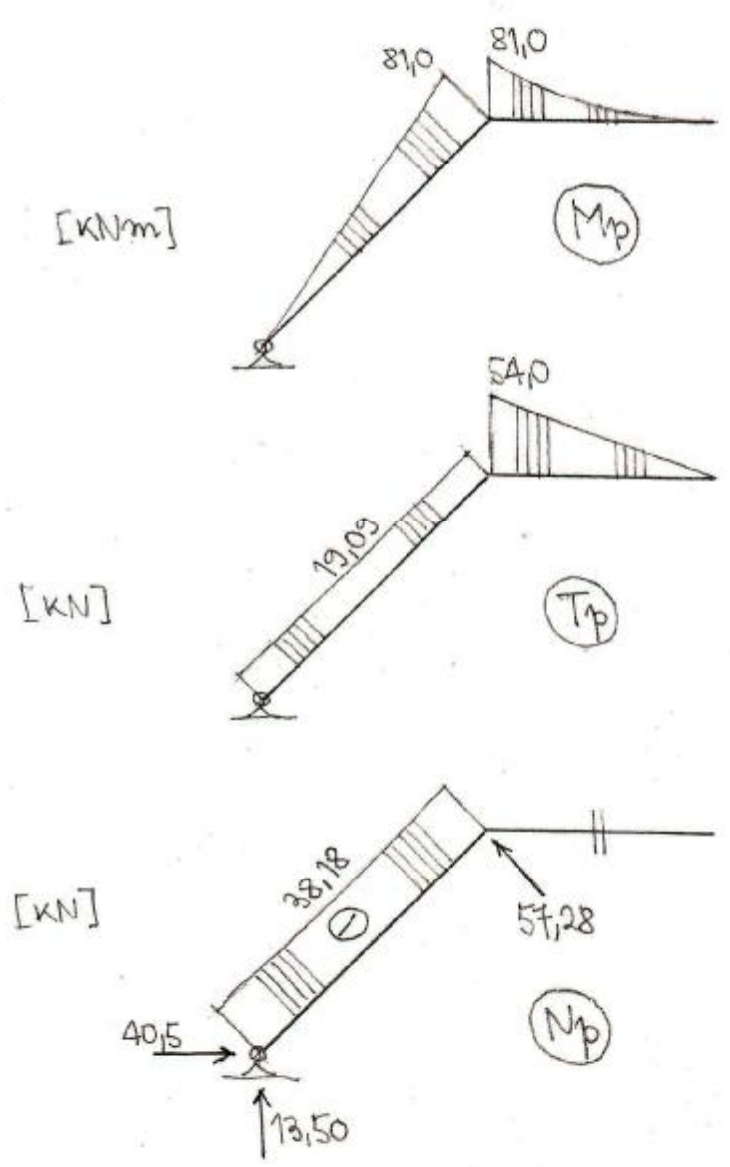
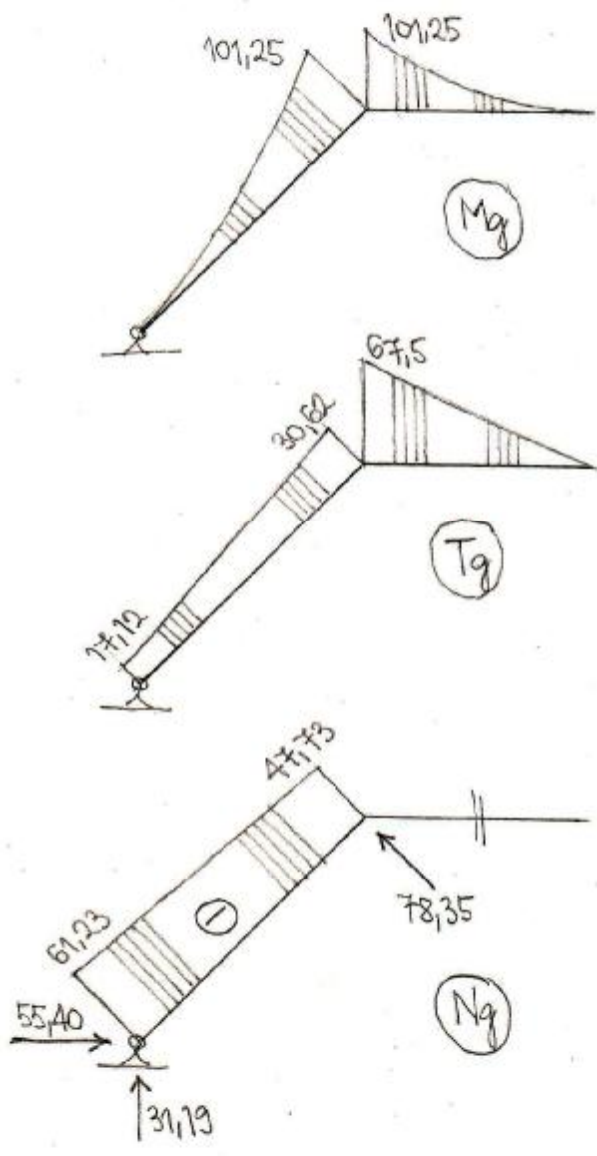
$A_g = 31,19 \text{ kN}$
$H_g = 55,40 \text{ kN}$
$\sum q_g = 78,35 \text{ kN}$

$A_p = 13,50 \text{ kN}$
$H_p = 40,50 \text{ kN}$
$\sum p_p = 57,28 \text{ kN}$

ДИЈАГРАМИ ПРЕСЕЧНИХ СИЛА

а) СТАЛНО ОПТЕРЕЋЕЊЕ

б) ПОВРЕМЕНО ОПТЕРЕЋЕЊЕ





# ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАЊЕ

## ПРЕСЕК 1-1

$$M_u = 1,6 \cdot 101,25 + 1,8 \cdot 81,0 = 307,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$b/d/r = 30/60/54 \text{ cm}$$

$$k = \frac{54,0}{\sqrt{\frac{307,8}{0,30 \cdot 2,05}}} = 2,114 \longrightarrow \varepsilon_b/\varepsilon_a = 3,175/10\%$$

$$\bar{\mu} = 19,039\%$$

$$A_a = 19,039 \cdot \frac{30,0 \cdot 54,0}{100} \cdot \frac{2,05}{24,0} = 26,35 \text{ cm}^2$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $\boxed{6\phi 25}$  ( $29,45 \text{ cm}^2$ )

## ПРЕСЕК 2-2

$$M_u = 307,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_u = 1,6 \cdot 47,73 + 1,8 \cdot 38,18 = 145,1 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{au} = 307,8 + 145,1 \cdot \left(\frac{0,60}{2} - 0,06\right) = 342,6 \text{ kNm}$$

$$k = \frac{54,0}{\sqrt{\frac{342,6}{0,30 \cdot 2,05}}} = 2,288 \longrightarrow \varepsilon_b/\varepsilon_a = 3,5/9,7\%$$

$$\bar{\mu} = 21,464\%$$

$$A_a = 21,464 \cdot \frac{30,0 \cdot 54,0}{100} \cdot \frac{2,05}{24} - \frac{145,1}{24} = 23,66 \text{ cm}^2$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $\boxed{5\phi 25}$  ( $24,54 \text{ cm}^2$ )

## КОНТРОЛА ГЛАВНИХ НАПОНА ЗАТЕЗАЊА

$$\tau_u^1 = 1,6 \cdot 67,5 + 1,8 \cdot 54,0 = 205,2 \text{ kN}$$

$$\tau_u^1 = \frac{205,2}{30,0 \cdot 0,9 \cdot 54,0} = 0,141 \text{ kN/cm}^2 > \tau_c = 0,11 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$< 3\tau_c$$

$$\lambda = 3,0 \cdot \left(1 - \frac{0,11}{0,141}\right) = 0,66 \text{ cm}$$

$$\tau_{ru}^1 = \frac{3}{2} \cdot (0,141 - 0,11) = 0,046 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

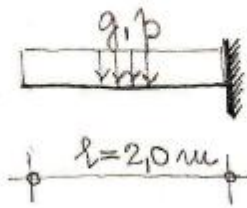
ВЕРТИКАЛНЕ УЗЕГГИЈЕ:  $m=2$ ;  $\alpha=90^\circ$ ;  $\theta=45^\circ$ ;  $U\phi 8$  ( $a_u^{(1)} = 0,503 \text{ cm}^2$ )

$$\text{MIN. } \mu_{uz} = 0,2\% \longrightarrow e_u \leq \frac{2 \cdot 0,503}{30 \cdot 0,2 \cdot 10^{-2}} = 16,75 \text{ cm}$$

УСВОЈЕНО:  $\boxed{U\phi 8/15}$  ( $m=2$ )

$$\tau_{ru} = \frac{2 \cdot 0,503}{30,0 \cdot 15,0} \cdot 24,0 = 0,054 \text{ kN/cm}^2 > \tau_{ru}^1 = 0,046 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

### POS 3 - КОНЗОЛНА ПЛОЧА



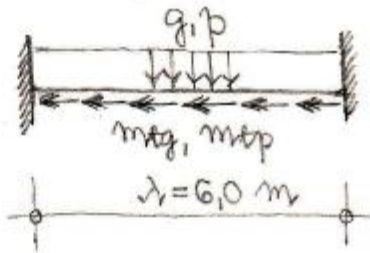
$$q = 0,12 \cdot 25,0 = 3,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$p = 3,0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$R_{q3} = R_{p3} = 3,0 \cdot 2,0 = 6,0 \text{ kN/m}^1$$

$$M_{q3} = M_{p3} = 3,0 \cdot 2,0^2 / 2 = 6,0 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

### POS 4 - КОНТИНУАЛНА ГРЕДА



- СОПСТВЕНА ТЕЖИНА POS 4:  $0,50 \cdot 0,60 \cdot 25,0 = 7,5 \text{ kN/m}^1$
- РЕАКЦИЈА ПЛОЧЕ POS 3:  $R_{q3} = 6,0 \text{ kN/m}^1$

$$q = 13,5 \text{ kN/m}^1$$

- РЕАКЦИЈА ПЛОЧЕ (ПОВРЕМЕНО ОПТ.):  $R_{p3} = p = 6,0 \text{ kN/m}^1$

- ПОДЕЛЕНИ МОМЕНТИ ТОРЗИЈЕ:

$$m_{tq} = M_{q3} = 6,0 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

$$m_{tp} = M_{p3} = 6,0 \text{ kNm/m}^1$$

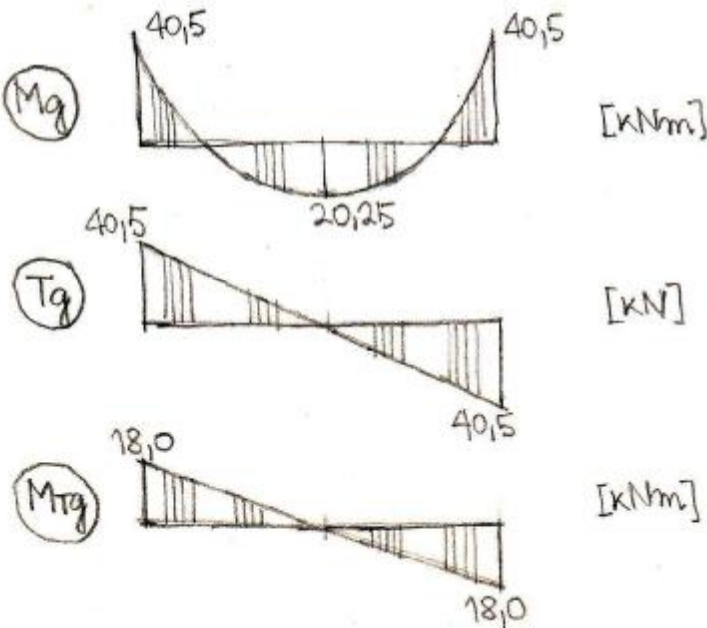
#### а) СТАЛНО ОПТЕРЕЋЕЊЕ

$$M_q^0 = 13,5 \cdot 6,0^2 / 12 = 40,5 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_q^p = 13,5 \cdot 6,0^2 / 24 = 20,25 \text{ kNm}$$

$$T_q = 13,5 \cdot 6,0 / 2 = 40,5 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{tq} = 6,0 \cdot 6,0 / 2 = 18,0 \text{ kNm}$$



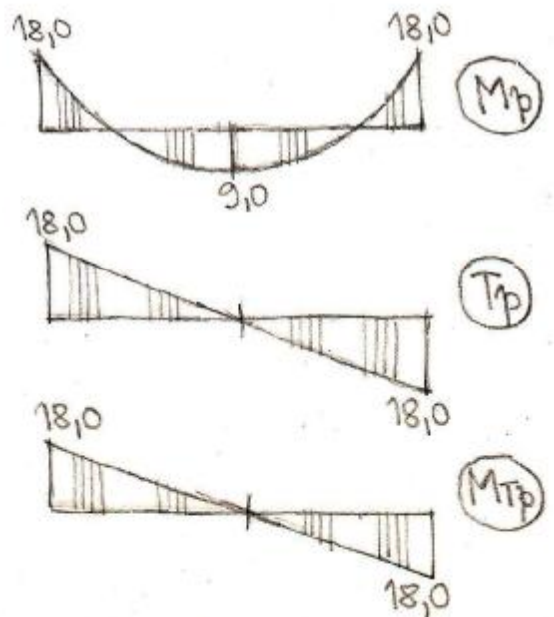
#### б) ПОВРЕМЕНО ОПТЕРЕЋЕЊЕ

$$M_p^0 = 6,0 \cdot 6,0^2 / 12 = 18,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_p^p = 6,0 \cdot 6,0^2 / 24 = 9,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$T_p = 6,0 \cdot 6,0 / 2 = 18,0 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{tp} = 6,0 \cdot 6,0 / 2 = 18,0 \text{ kNm}$$



## ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАЊЕ

- ОСЛОНАЦ:

$$M_u = 1,6 \cdot 40,5 + 1,8 \cdot 18,0 = 97,2 \text{ kNm}$$

$$b/d/r = 50/60/55 \text{ cm}$$

$$k = \frac{55}{\sqrt{\frac{97,2}{0,50 \cdot 2,05}}} = 5,648 \longrightarrow \begin{cases} \epsilon_b / \epsilon_a = 0,925 / 10\% \\ \bar{\mu} = 3,312\% \end{cases}$$

$$A_a = 3,312 \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 0,55 \cdot 0}{100} \cdot \frac{2,05}{24} = 7,78 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{MIN. } A_a = 0,25 \cdot \frac{50 \cdot 60}{100} = 7,5 \text{ cm}^2 < A_{a, \text{потр.}} = 7,78 \text{ cm}^2$$

- ПОЛЪЕ:

$$M_u = 1,6 \cdot 20,25 + 1,8 \cdot 9,0 = 48,6 \text{ kNm}$$

$$b = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 50 + 8 \cdot 12 = 146 \text{ cm} \\ 50 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot 0,25 \cdot 0,7 \cdot 600 = 85 \text{ cm} \\ 200 \text{ cm} \end{array} \right\} = 85 \text{ cm}$$

$$k = \frac{55,0}{\sqrt{\frac{48,6 \cdot 10^2}{85 \cdot 2,05}}} = 10,414 \longrightarrow \begin{cases} \epsilon_b / \epsilon_a = 0,475 / 10\% \\ \delta = 0,045 \\ \bar{\mu} = 0,992\% \end{cases}$$

$$\delta \cdot r = 0,045 \cdot 55,0 = 2,48 \text{ cm} < d_p = 12 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_a = 0,992 \cdot \frac{85 \cdot 0,55 \cdot 0}{100} \cdot \frac{2,05}{24} = 3,96 \text{ cm}^2 < \text{MIN. } A_a = 7,5 \text{ cm}^2$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $\boxed{4\phi 16}$  ( $8,04 \text{ cm}^2$ )

## КОНТРОЛ НА ГЛАВНИХ НАПОНА ЗАТЕЗАЊА

$$T_u = 1,6 \cdot 40,5 + 1,8 \cdot 18,0 = 97,2 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_{Tu} = 1,6 \cdot 18,0 + 1,8 \cdot 18,0 = 61,2 \text{ kNm}$$

$$z = 0,9 \cdot r = 0,9 \cdot 55,0 = 49,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$A_{bo} = (50 - 2 \cdot 4)(60 - 2 \cdot 4) = 42 \cdot 52 = 2184 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$O_{bo} = 2 \cdot (42 + 52) = 188 \text{ cm}$$

$$\delta \leq \frac{d_{st}}{8} = \frac{42,0}{8} = 5,25 \text{ cm} \longrightarrow \text{УСВОЈЕНО } \delta = 5,0 \text{ cm}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} T_{n,T} = \frac{97,2}{50 \cdot 0,495} = 0,39 \text{ kN/cm}^2 \\ T_{n,MT} = \frac{61,2 \cdot 10^2}{2 \cdot 2184 \cdot 5,0} = 0,280 \text{ kN/cm}^2 \end{array} \right\} T_n = 0,319 \text{ kN/cm}^2 > T_{rc} = 0,11 \text{ kN/cm}^2 < 3T_z$$



$$T_{\text{eu}} = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{0,039}{0,319} \cdot (3 \cdot 0,11 - 0,319) \cdot 50,0 \cdot 49,5 = 1,60 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_{\text{Ru}} = 97,2 - 1,60 = 95,6 \text{ kN}$$

$$T_{\text{Ru}} = \frac{95,6}{50,0 \cdot 49,5} = 0,039 \text{ kN/cm}^2$$

$$M_{\text{Teu}} = \frac{0,280}{0,319} \cdot (3 \cdot 0,11 - 0,319) \cdot 2184,0 \cdot 5,0 \cdot 10^{-2} = 1,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$M_{\text{TRu}} = 61,2 - 1,0 = 60,2 \text{ kNm}$$

ВЕРТИКАЛНЕ УЗЕНГИЈЕ ;  $\alpha = 90^\circ$  ;  $\theta = 45^\circ$

$$a_{\text{eu}, T}^{(1)} = \frac{50,0 \cdot 0,039}{4 \cdot 24,0} \cdot e_u = 0,020 \cdot e_u \quad (m=4)$$

$$a_{\text{eu}, M_T}^{(1)} = \frac{60,2 \cdot 10^2}{2 \cdot 2184 \cdot 24,0} \cdot e_u = 0,057 \cdot e_u$$

СПОЉАШЊА УЗЕНГИЈА :  $a_{\text{eu}}^{(1)} \geq (0,020 + 0,057) \cdot e_u$

$$\text{УСВ. } U\phi 10 : e_u \leq \frac{0,785}{0,077} = 10,13 \text{ cm}$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $U\phi 10/10$

УНУТРАШЊА УЗЕНГИЈА :  $a_{\text{eu}}^{(1)} = 0,020 \cdot e_u$

$$\text{УСВ. } U\phi 6 : e_u \leq \frac{0,283}{0,020} = 14,0 \text{ cm}$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $U\phi 6/10$

- ПОДУЖНА АРМАТУРА ЗА  $M_T$  :

$$\Sigma A_a = \frac{M_{\text{TRu}}}{2 A_{\text{во}} \cdot b_v} \cdot \sigma_{\text{во}} = \frac{61,2 \cdot 10^2}{2 \cdot 2184 \cdot 24} \cdot 188 = 10,98 \text{ cm}^2$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $14\phi 10$  ( $11,00 \text{ cm}^2$ )

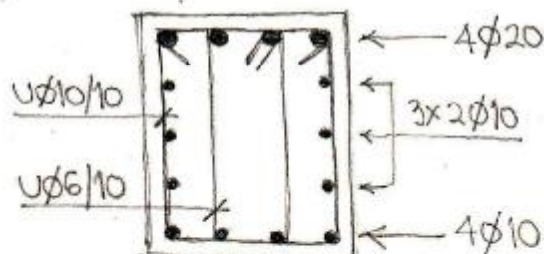
У ГОРЊОЈ ЗОНИ ОСЛОЊАЧКОГ ПРЕСЕКА ОВОЈ АРМАТУРИ ДОДАЈЕМО И АРМАТУРУ ЗА ПРИХВАТАЊЕ МОМЕНТА САВИЈАЊА :

- ТОРЗИЈА :  $4\phi 10$  ( $3,14 \text{ cm}^2$ )

- САВИЈАЊЕ :  $7,78 \text{ cm}^2$

$$\frac{3,14}{10,92} \text{ cm}^2$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $4\phi 20$  ( $12,57 \text{ cm}^2$ )

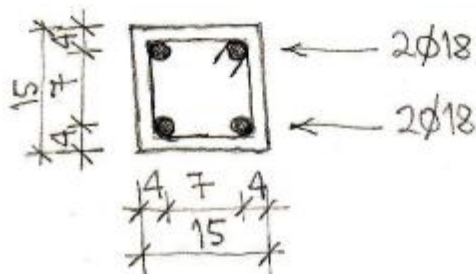


# POS 2

$$Z_m = 1,6 \cdot 78,34 + 1,8 \cdot 57,28 = 228,45 \text{ KN}$$

$$A_a = \frac{228,45}{24} = 9,52 \text{ cm}^2$$

УСВОЈЕНО  $4\phi 18$  ( $10,18 \text{ cm}^2$ )



$$A_b = 15,0 \cdot 15,0 = 225,0 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\eta = \frac{210,0}{31,5} = 6,67$$

$$A_i = 225,0 + 6,67 \cdot 10,18 = 292,9 \text{ cm}^2$$

## ПРОРАЧУН ПРСЛИНА

$$Z = Z_g + Z_p = 78,34 + 57,28 = 135,62 \text{ KN}$$

$$f_{bZ} = 0,7 \cdot f_{bZm} = 0,7 \cdot 2,4 = 1,68 \text{ MPa} = 0,168 \text{ KN/cm}^2$$

$$Z^* = f_{bZ} \cdot A_i = 0,168 \cdot 292,9 = 49,2 \text{ KN}$$

$$a_0 = 4,0 - \frac{1,8}{2} = 3,1 \text{ cm}$$

$$K_1 = 0,8 \text{ (GA 240/360)}$$

$$e_\phi = 7,0 \text{ cm}$$

$$K_2 = 0,25 \text{ (ЧИСТО ЗАТЕЗАЊЕ)}$$

$$A_{bZ} = A_b = 225 \text{ cm}^2 \rightarrow \mu_{z,ef} = \frac{10,18}{225,0} = 0,045$$

$$l_{ps} = 2 \cdot \left(3,1 + \frac{7,0}{10}\right) + 0,8 \cdot 0,25 \cdot \frac{1,8}{0,045} = 15,56 \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_a = \frac{Z}{A_a} = \frac{135,62}{10,18} = 13,32 \text{ KN/cm}^2 = 133,2 \text{ MPa}$$

$$\epsilon_a = \frac{\sigma_a}{E_a} = \frac{133,2}{210 \cdot 10^3} = 0,634 \text{ ‰}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \beta_1 = 0,5 \text{ (GA 240/360)} \\ \beta_2 = 1,0 \text{ (}\tau = 0\text{)} \end{array} \right\} \zeta_a = 1 - 0,5 \cdot 1,0 \cdot \left(\frac{49,2}{135,62}\right)^2 = 0,934$$

$$\sigma_{pk} = 1,7 \cdot 0,934 \cdot 0,634 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 15,56 \text{ cm} = 15,7 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ cm}$$

$$\sigma_{pk} = 0,157 \text{ mm}$$

## ПРОРАЧУН ИЗДУЖЕЊА ЗАТЕТЕ

$$f_{bZ} = f_{bZm} = 2,4 \text{ MPa} = 0,24 \text{ KN/cm}^2$$

$$Z^* = f_{bZ} \cdot A_i = 0,24 \cdot 292,9 = 70,29 \text{ KN}$$

$$\zeta_a = 1 - \beta_1 \cdot \beta_2 \cdot \frac{Z^*}{Z} = 1 - 0,5 \cdot 1,0 \cdot \frac{70,29}{135,62} = 0,741$$

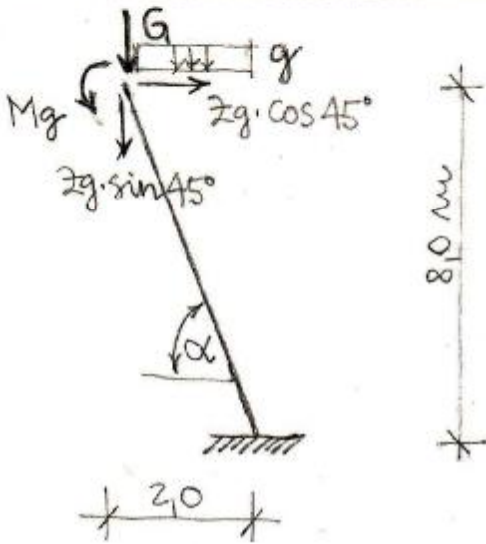
$$\Delta l = \zeta_a \cdot \epsilon_a \cdot l = 0,741 \cdot 0,634 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 707 \text{ cm} = 0,33 \text{ cm}$$

$$\Delta l = 3,3 \text{ mm}$$



# POB 5

## a) СТАЛНО ОПТЕРЕЋЕЊЕ



$$\operatorname{tg} \alpha = \frac{8,0}{2,0} = 4,0 \rightarrow \alpha = 75,96^\circ$$

$$\cos \alpha = 0,243$$

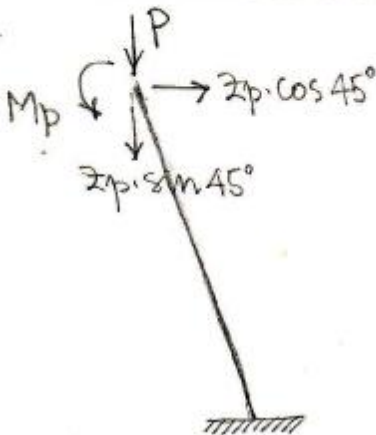
$$q = \frac{0,30 \cdot 0,60}{0,243} \cdot 25,0 = 18,55 \text{ kN/m}^1$$

$$G = 2Rq_4 = 2 \cdot 40,50 = 81,0 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_g = 2M_{Tq_4} = 2 \cdot 18,0 = 36,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$2q \cdot \sin 45^\circ = 2q \cdot \cos 45^\circ = 55,40 \text{ kN}$$

## b) ПОВРЕМЕНО ОПТЕРЕЋЕЊЕ

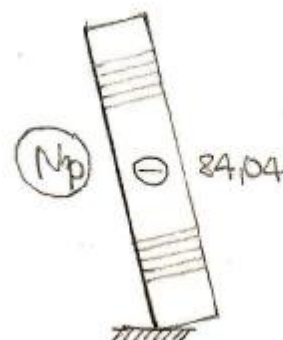
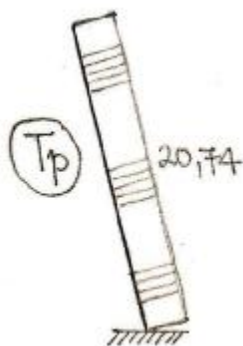
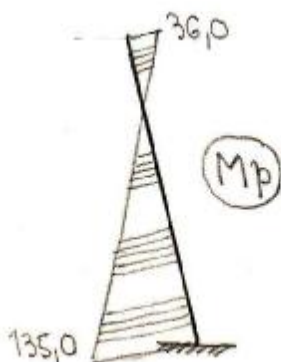
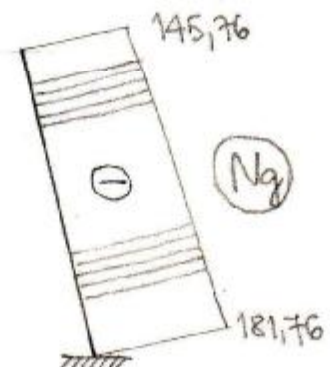
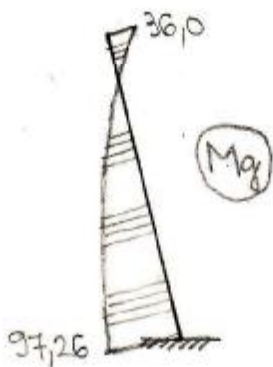


$$P = 2 \cdot Rp_4 = 2 \cdot 18,0 = 36,0 \text{ kN}$$

$$M_p = 2 \cdot M_{Tp_4} = 2 \cdot 18,0 = 36,0 \text{ kNm}$$

$$2p \cdot \sin 45^\circ = 2p \cdot \cos 45^\circ = 40,5 \text{ kN}$$

## ДИЈАГРАМИ СТАТИЧКИХ УТИЦАЈА



ДИМЕНЗИОНИСАЊЕ

$$M_u = 1,6 \cdot 97,26 + 1,8 \cdot 135,0 = 398,6 \text{ kNm}$$

$$N_u = 1,6 \cdot 181,76 + 1,8 \cdot 84,04 = 442,1 \text{ kN}$$

$$b/d/r = 30/60/54 \text{ cm}$$

$$M_{au} = 398,6 + 442,1 \cdot \left( \frac{0,60}{2} - 0,06 \right) = 504,7 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\text{УСЛОВ ЗАДАТКА: } s = \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{E_{a1}}{E_b}} \rightarrow \frac{E_{a1}}{E_b} = 2 \rightarrow E_b/E_{a1} = 3,5/7,0\%$$

$$\text{ЗА ЗАХТЕВАНО } s = 1/3: E_b/E_{a1} = 3,5/7,0\% \rightarrow k_s = 2,074$$

$$\bar{\mu} = 26,983\%$$

$$M_{abu} = \left( \frac{54,0}{2,074} \right)^2 \cdot 0,30 \cdot 2,05 = 416,9 \text{ kNm}$$

$$\Delta M_{au} = 504,7 - 416,9 = 87,8 \text{ kNm}$$

$$A_{a1} = 26,983 \cdot \frac{30,0 \cdot 54,0}{100} \cdot \frac{2,05}{24} + \frac{87,8 \cdot 10^2}{24 \cdot (54-5)} - \frac{442,1}{24} = 26,38 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{УСВОЈЕНО } \boxed{6\phi 25} \quad (29,45 \text{ cm}^2)$$

$$A_{a2} = \frac{87,8 \cdot 10^2}{24 \cdot (54-5)} = 7,47 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\text{УСВОЈЕНО } \boxed{2\phi 22} \quad (7,60 \text{ cm}^2)$$